



雅思听力场景词汇全搜集

Accommodation

Background Knowledge:

住宿场景主要以环境、预约的时间、详细地址、联系方式、双方联系人姓名、交通状况、租金费用、住房规定、房屋类型、所在楼层、房间数目、室内设施、搬家等为主。

常用词汇:

房子位置:

Road(Rd.), Street(St.), Lane 小巷, Avenue(Ave.)林荫大道,apartment number,

N=NORTH WING 建筑的北部, 北座

N/S/E/W 322 北/南/东/西座 322 号房间

floor number 楼层,room number 房间号

租房还是买房:

For lease 出租 for sale 出售

房源:

Student Accommodation Cente 学生住宿管理中心,

Student Accommodation Officer 学生住宿管理员,

Housing Coordinator 住宿协调员,

newspaper advertisements, friends,Renting /Buying Property, real estate 房地产商,

landlord/landlady 男/女房东,roommate/flatmate/dormmate/housemate 室友



房子的类型:

house 一般是一层或二层, 房主是一个人, family, flat/apartment 公寓, dormitory(dorm)宿舍, homestay 寄宿人家, student hostel 学生招待所, student house 宿舍, youth hostel 青年旅社, caravan 大篷车, hotel, motel 汽车旅馆, bungalow 平房, residential college 寄宿学院,

房间:

bedroom 卧室, a double/twin bedroom 双人间, a single bedroom 单人间, a double bedroom, double decker 上下铺, sitting /living room 客厅, lounge 客厅, yard 院子, garage 车库, 加油站, 汽车修配厂, balcony 阳台, bathroom 卫生间, kitchen 厨房, kitchenette 小厨房, study/library 书房, bedsitter/bedsit 卧室兼客厅, breakfast room 早餐室, dining room/hall 餐室, 食堂, attic 阁楼, store room/house 储藏室, hallway/corridor 走廊, entrance hall 一楼大厅, laundry room 洗衣室, garden, (swimming)pool, tennis court 网球场

家电或设施:

stove 炉灶, fridge/ refrigerator/freezer 冰箱, microwave oven 微波炉, washing conditioning 空调, electric fans 电风扇, radiator (电) 暖气, electric stove 电炉 (system) 音响, cooking utensils 厨房用具, facilities 设施, (water)heater 热水器, shades/shutter 窗, sofa 沙发, armchair 扶手椅, couch 睡椅, desk, coffee table 咖啡桌, computer, carpet 地毯, 垫子, fireplace 壁炉, television/TV, table, bookshelves 书架, lamps 灯, painting 画, plants 植物, pot plant 盆栽 sink 水槽, 洗碗槽, wash basin 洗脸盆, dishwasher 人, toaster 烤面包机, broom 扫把, dust pan 撮子, cupboard 食橱, curtain 窗帘, 门帘, bowl 碗, mug 马克杯, spoon 勺子, 调羹, table cloth 桌布, dresser/dressing table 梳妆台, mirror 镜子, wardrobe 衣柜, 衣橱, closet 橱柜, shower 淋浴, bath/bathtub/tub 浴盆, 浴缸, toilet 盥洗室, 马桶, furniture 家具 furnished 有家具的, unfurnished 无家具设备的, hire furniture 租家具



床上用品:

pillow 枕头, pillow case 枕头套, bed linen/sheet 床单, , mattress/mat 床垫, springs 弹簧床, blanket 毛毯, towel 浴巾, 毛巾 ,cushion (沙发) 靠垫

门厅:

hall 会堂, 礼堂, 大厅, 走廊, 门厅, lobby 大堂, 大厅, 休息室, porch 门厅, doorway 入口处, entrance hall 一楼大厅, lounge 候机厅, 候车厅, 大厅

费用:

(max/maximum 最高, minimum 最低) rent 租金, rental price 租金, deposit 押金, hire furniture 租家具, insurance 保险, electricity 电, water, gas 煤气, cable 有线电视, phone, food, heating 采暖, entertainment 娱乐, car (gas 汽油, insurance), fees/bills 费用, hiring a cleaning maid 雇清洁工, laundry/washing charges 洗衣费, slightly 稍微/relatively 相对 lower/higher, total 合计

付款方式及周期:

一般每周或每月付租金。 week by week, per week, weekly, every week, once a week

Health / Care

Background Knowledge:

健康场景主要以医院, 医生, 体检, 症状, 诊断结果, 治疗方案, 相关建议等为主。

常用词汇:

医院及医生:

clinic 诊所, physician 内科医生, oculist/eye doctor 眼科医生, surgeon 外科医生, dentist 牙



医, vet 兽医, see a doctor 看病, send for a doctor 请医生, make an appointment 预约

症状:

symptom 症状, have/catch a cold 感冒, have a sore throat 嗓子痛, stomachache 胃痛, fever 发烧, cough 咳嗽, headache 头痛, toothache 牙痛, have a runny nose 流鼻涕, depression 沮丧, 消沉, vomit/throw up/呕吐, dizzy 头晕, feel chilly 觉得发冷, phlegm 痰

疾病:

liver trouble 肝炎, pneumonia 肺炎, flu 流感, allergy 过敏症, twisted 扭伤的, asthma 哮喘, diabetics 糖尿病患者, cramps 抽筋, diarrhea 腹泻, have a stuffed nose 鼻子不通

药剂:

pills 药丸, tablet 药片, capsule 胶囊, mixture 合剂, eyedrops 眼药水, syrup 糖浆, pad 药棉块, vitamin 维他命, penicillin 盘尼西林, antibiotic 抗生素, ointment 药膏, medication 药物, aspirin 阿司匹林, cold cure 感冒药, sweating medicine 发汗药, febrifuge 退烧药

治疗:

bandage 绷带, syringe 注射器, injection 注射, preventive injection 预防针, gauze 纱布, case history 病历, extract 拔牙, take one's temperature 量体温, feel one's pulse 量脉搏, take one's blood pressure 量血压, give a prescription 开药方, have an operation 动手术

Bank Account / Money Management

Background Knowledge:

银行交易的场景主要以银行提供的服务项目为主, 包括开户头、存款、提款、货币兑换等信



息。

常用词汇:

bank book/pass book 存折, open an account 开户, earn interest 赚取利息, savings account 储蓄存款帐户, current account 活期存款帐户, check/cheque account 支票帐户, deposit account 定期存款帐户, annual interest rate 年利率, monthly savings account 按月计息帐户, daily interest account 按天计息帐户, instant account 速成户头, service charge 服务费/手续费, signature card 签名卡, draw/withdraw 提款, exchange rate 汇率, denomination=face value 面额, four in hundred 四张一百元面额, give the money in fives/tens 换成五元或十元面额, bill 钞票, change 零钱, cash 现金, password/code 密码, amount in figures 小写金额, amount in words 大写金额, credit card 信用卡, the balance of your bank account 帐户余额, traveler's check/cheque 旅行支票, coin 硬币, extension 延期, overdraw/overdraft 透支, rebate 回扣, payday 发薪日, mortgage 抵押, by installment 分期付款, debt 债务, fill out/in 填写, loan 贷款, cashier 收银员, teller 银行职员, statement 对帐单, money order 汇票, A.T.M 自动取款机

Traveling

Background Knowledge:

旅游场景主要以时间, 目的地, 同行者, 某人去不了的原因, 交通工具, 住宿, 费用及支付方式, 语言, 景点, 活动, 注意事项, 携带物品等为主。

常用词汇:

travel agency 旅行社, flight number 航班号, take off 起飞, land 降落, check in 办理登机手续, motel 汽车旅馆, book the ticket 订票, museum 博物馆, souvenir 纪念品, art gallery



画廊, hiking 徒步旅行, hitch-hike 搭便车旅行, surfing 冲浪, skiing 滑雪, bag-packer 肩背大包进行自助旅行的人, traveler's check 旅行支票, sneakers 旅游鞋, cream 护肤品, scenery spot 景点, mineral bath 温泉, resorts 度假胜地, tram 有轨电车, express train 特快列车, shuttle 往返汽车, 航天飞机, coach 交通班车, 长途汽车, ferry 渡船, 轮渡, tube/underground 地铁, light rail 轻轨, expressway/freeway 高速公路, terminal 终点, 航空集结站, domestic 国内的, international 国际的, flight connection centre 转机中心, charge 付费, fare 旅行费, toll 通行费, round/return trip 往返, make a reservation 预定, cancel one's reservation 取消预定, saver ticket 优惠票, airport tax 机场税, duty-free shop 免税店, vacant seat 空座, first class 头等仓, economy class 经济仓, business class 商务仓, pullman 卧铺车, E.T.A (estimated time of arrival) 预计到达时间, E.T.D (estimated time of departure) 预计起飞时间

Orientation Activity

Background Knowledge:

新生报到场景主要以环境, 注册程序及费用, 学校的历史, 校名的变迁, 建筑及开放时间, 制度, 教学, 设施, 教职员工, 选课, 学生常见问题及建议。一般由 Admissions Officer 或 School Counselor 来向新生介绍。

常考词汇:

设施:

facilities 设施, divisions/departments 系, campus 校园, Common Room/House 公共休息室, canteen 食堂, dining hall 食堂, cafeteria 自助餐厅, accommodation 住宿, dorm/dormitory 宿舍, parking lot/area 停车场, car park 停车场, parking regulations 停车规定, shopping mall 购物中心, teaching building, 教学楼/教室楼, lecture theatre 阶梯教室, Administration/Admin Office 管理/行政办公



室 ,laboratory/lab 实验室 ,Student Union, society, club, auditorium 会堂 , 礼堂 ,lounge, gymnasium/gym 体育馆,playground, locker room 更衣室,library, the School of Law 法学院,law faculty 法律系/学院,New Students Enrolments 新生报道处,Recreation Center 娱乐室, student union 学生会, society 学生社团, club 学生俱乐部

教职员工:

dean 系主任, 院长, student/school counselor 辅导老师, adviser /tutor/mentor 导师, lecturer 讲师, professor 教授, assistant professor 助理教授, associate professor 副教授, TA(Teaching Assistant) 助教, Principal/President 校长, chancellor 名誉校长, faculty 教职员总称, lecturer 上课的老师, coordinator 课程协调人/班主任, Support Tutor 指导老师,Director of Studies 督学, lecture 老师的讲课, tutorial 助教的辅导

选课:

enrolment 注册, selective/elective/option 选修课 required course/compulsory course 必修课, course arrangement 课程安排, application form 申请表, letter of recommendation 推荐信, programme/program 某一专业的课程总称, school 学院, graduate school 研究生院, undergraduate 本科, postgraduate 研究生, school of Arts and Sciences 文理学院, score 成绩, credit 学分, degrees 学位, assessment 对学生的进行学习情况进行评估, handout 上课老师发的印刷品, assignment 作业, presentation 针对某一专题进行的发言, project 需要学生进行独立钻研的课外课题, paper/thesis/dissertation 论文/硕士论文/博士论文, essay 短论文, journal 周记/每周要做的作业, participation 出勤

Library



Background Knowledge:

图书馆场景主要以书名，作者，出版时间，出版社，借书证办理手续，借出时间，到期时间为主。

常考词汇:

borrow 借进, lend 借出, organize the loan 借书, out of loan 已借出, available 可借到, loan period 借期, renew 续借, circulate 借还, delivery desk/circulation desk/returns and loans 借书还书处, information desk 问询处, restrict 限制, demagnetise 消磁, reserve 预借, works 著作, newspaper 报纸, journals (学术性的) 杂志, periodical/magazines 定期刊物/杂志, catalog/catalogue (under titles 书名/authors/subjects) 目录, index 索引, category 分类, librarian 图书馆管理员, due 到期, overdue 过期, call slip 借书单 (索书单), check out 登记并借出, library /borrower's/admission card 借书卡, deadline/date of expiry 最后期限, due 到期, overdue and pay a fine 过期并交罚款, in circulation 在书库里, out circulation 借走了, not for circulation 不外借, bibliography 参考书目, current/back issue 最新的/过期的一期, encyclopaedia 百科全书, almanacs 年鉴, touch-screen service 触摸屏, stacks 书库, references 参考书, photocopying room 复印室, resource center 资料中心, audio-visual resources 音像资料中心

Various Scientific Topics

Background Knowledge:

研究类场景涉及的内容比较广泛，例如 linguistics 研究, economics 研究等，常考题型有填空题和问答题，或者是复杂表格填空和句子填空。

常考词汇

部分学科名称:

literature 文学, philosophy 哲学, history 历史, art 艺术, sociology 社会学, linguistics 语言学, psychology 心理学, engineering 工程学, architecture 建筑学, business 商务, law 法学, economics 经济学, finance 金融学, accounting 会计学, banking 银行学, biochemistry 生物化学

教学:

research 研究, deadline 最后期限, poll (民意) 调查, survey 调查, hypothesis 假设, statistics 统计, data/datum 数据, investigation 调查, interview 访谈, respondents/interviewee 回答调查问题者/被访谈的人, questionnaire 调查问卷, multiple choice questions 选择题, analyze/analyze data 分析数据, results 结果, conclusion 结论, interpretation 解释/阐释

Social Problems

Background Knowledge:

社会问题场景主要涉及环境, 交通等问题。

常考词汇:

环境:

conservation 保护, 保存, acid 酸, 酸的, carbon 碳, petroleum 石油, ozone 臭氧, radiation 辐射, greenhouse 温室, solar 太阳的, phenomenon 现象, deterioration 恶化, extinction 灭绝, drought 干旱, recurrent 反复发生的, inundate 淹没, delta 三角洲, dust-storm 沙尘暴, barren 贫瘠的, 不育的, 无效的, deforestation 滥砍滥伐(森林), log 原木, 日志 伐木, vegetation 植物, 植被, habitat 栖息地, ecosystem 生态系统, demographic 人口统计的, counterbalance 使平衡, 弥补, mechanism 机理, 机制, precipitation 陡降, 降水, circulation 流通, 循环, meteorology 气象(学), dump 倾倒, 倾销, contaminate 弄脏, recycle 回收再



利用, irreversible 不可逆的, reclaim 开垦, 改造, contentious 有争议的, prioritize 优先考虑

交通:

traffic regulation 交通规则, guide post 路标, traffic police 交通警, single line 单行线, double white lines 双白线, zebra stripes 斑马线, two-way traffic 双车道, road junction 道路交叉点, keep left 靠左, keep right 靠右, excessive speed 超速, speed limit 超速, no through traffic 禁止通行, blocked 此路不通, committing traffic offences 犯交通罪, head-on collision 迎面相撞, a chain collision 连环撞, crash 撞车, hit-run driver 肇事逃跑司机